

**MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM**

NR Eligible: yes ☐
no ☐

Property Name: Small Structure No. 11095XO Inventory Number: ~~G-II-377~~ G-II-C-377

Address: US 40 (National Road) Spiker Run City: Grantsville Zip Code: _____

County: Garrett USGS Topographic Map: Grantsville

Owner: MD SHA

Tax Parcel Number: N/A Tax Map Number: N/A Tax Account ID Number: N/A

Project: 2380711-XO Agency: State Highway Administration (SHA)

Site visit by MHT Staff: ☐ no ☐ yes Name: _____ Date: _____

Eligibility recommended ☒ Eligibility **not** recommended ☐

Criteria: ☒ A ☐ B ☒ C ☐ D Considerations: ☐ A ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G ☐ None

Is the property located within a historic district? ☒ no ☐ yes Name of district: _____

Is district listed? ☐ no ☐ yes Determined eligible? ☐ no ☐ yes District Inventory Number: _____

Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Bridge Inventory and project review and compliance files

Description of Property and Eligibility Determination: *(Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map and photo)*

Structure No. 11095XO is a masonry (sandstone) arch that spans Spiker Run in Garrett County. The structure is located west of Grantsville on the National Road, the first federally funded built highway in the United States under the supervision of the US Army Topographic Engineers. The actual date of construction is not known, but the structure is similar to other semi-circular stone arches along the National Road that date to the 1813-1818 period when the National Road was constructed.

Structure No. 11095XO is constructed of squared stones and the arch is semi-circular with radiated voussoirs and is exposed on either side of the road. The stone parapet appears to be original and exemplifies a solid parapet design. The length of the structure is 6'3".

This bridge retains integrity of its character defining elements. The arch ring, barrel, spandrel wall, wingwalls, and parapets are original and intact. There have been no major alternations to this bridge except the addition of a concrete toewall. According to the Small Structures On Maryland's Roadways Historic Context Report, this structure is eligible for the National Register under Criteria C as a significant example of its type which "embodies a craftsman tradition derived from the Colonial and European sources. Structure 11095XO is also eligible under Criteria A for its association with the early development of the National Road.

Prepared by: Liz Buxton

Date Prepared: February 5, 2002

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW	
Eligibility recommended <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Eligibility not recommended <input type="checkbox"/>
Criteria: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D	Considerations: <input type="checkbox"/> A <input type="checkbox"/> B <input type="checkbox"/> C <input type="checkbox"/> D <input type="checkbox"/> E <input type="checkbox"/> F <input type="checkbox"/> G <input type="checkbox"/> None
Comments: _____	

<u>Andrew Lewis</u> Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services	<u>04/22/02</u> Date
<u>Chantry</u> Reviewer, NR program	<u>5/14/02</u> Date

200200753

Maryland Historical Trust

Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No. G-II-C-377

1. Name of Property (indicate preferred name)

historic Small Structure No. 11095XO US 40(National Pike) over Spiker Run

other _____

2. Location

street and number US 40 (National Pike) over Spiker Run _____ not for publication

city, town west of Grantsville _____ vicinity

county Garrett

3. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name State Highway Administration (SHA)

street and number _____

telephone _____

city, town _____

state _____

zip code _____

4. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. _____

folio _____

city, town _____

tax map _____

tax parcel _____

tax ID number _____

5. Primary Location of Additional Data

- ☐ Contributing Resource in National Register District
☐ Contributing Resource in Local Historic District
☐ Determined Eligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Determined Ineligible for the National Register/Maryland Register
☐ Recorded by HABS/HAER
☐ Historic Structure Report or Research Report at MHT
☐ Other: _____

6. Classification

Category

☐ district
☐ building(s)
☒ structure
☐ site
☐ object

Ownership

☒ public
☐ private
☐ both

Current Function

☐ agriculture
☐ commerce/trade
☐ defense
☐ domestic
☐ education
☐ funerary
☐ government
☐ health care
☐ industry
☐ landscape
☐ recreation/culture
☐ religion
☐ social
☒ transportation
☐ work in progress
☐ unknown
☐ vacant/not in use
☐ other: _____

Resource Count

Contributing	Noncontributing
<u>1</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> buildings
_____	<input type="checkbox"/> sites
_____	<input type="checkbox"/> structures
_____	<input type="checkbox"/> objects
_____	<input type="checkbox"/> Total

Number of Contributing Resources
previously listed in the Inventory

7. Description

Inventory No. G-II-C-377

Condition

<input type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated
<input type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Detailed Description

Structure No. 11095XO is a masonry (sandstone) arch that spans Spiker Run in Garrett County. The structure is located west of Grantsville on the National Road (US 40), the first federally funded built highway in the United States under the supervision of the US Army Topographic Engineers. The actual date of construction is not known, but the structure is similar to other semi-circular stone arches along the National Road that date to the 1813-1818 period when the National Road was originally constructed.

Structure No. 11095XO is constructed of squared stones with a semi-circular arch with radiated voussoirs and is exposed on either side of the road. The stone parapet appears to be original and exemplifies a solid parapet design. The length of the structure is 6' 3".

8. Significance

Inventory No. G-II-C-377

Period	Areas of Significance	Check and justify below		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> health/medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> performing arts
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> invention	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-1999	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment/ recreation	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 2000-	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> ethnic heritage	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/ settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> social history
	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning		<input type="checkbox"/> maritime history	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> transportation
	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation		<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> other:

Specific dates 1813-1818

Architect/Builder

Construction dates

Evaluation for:

☒ National Register

☐ Maryland Register

☐ not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance projects, complete evaluation on a DOE Form – see manual.)

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

small structure

This ~~bridge~~ retains integrity of its character defining elements. The arch ring, barrel, spandrel wall, wingwalls, and parapets are original and intact. There have been no major alternations to this bridge except for the addition of a concrete toewall. According to the Small Structures On Maryland's Roadways Historic Context Report, this structure is eligible for the National Register under Criteria C as a significant example of its type which "embodies a craftsman tradition derived from the Colonial and European sources. Structure 11095XO is also eligible under Criteria A for its association with the early development of the National Road.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. G-II-C-377

Small Structures on Maryland's Roadways Historic Context Report, by Parsons Brinckerhoff Quade and Douglas, Inc.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of surveyed property _____

Acreage of historical setting _____

Quadrangle name Grantsville

Quadrangle scale: 1::24,000

11. Form Prepared by

name/title Liz Buxton/Architectural Historian

organization MD SHA

date 02-07-2002

street & number 707 Calvert Street

telephone 410-545-8698

city or town Baltimore

state MD

The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
DHCD/DHCP
100 Community Place
Crownsville, MD 21032-2023
410-514-7600

Attachment 1

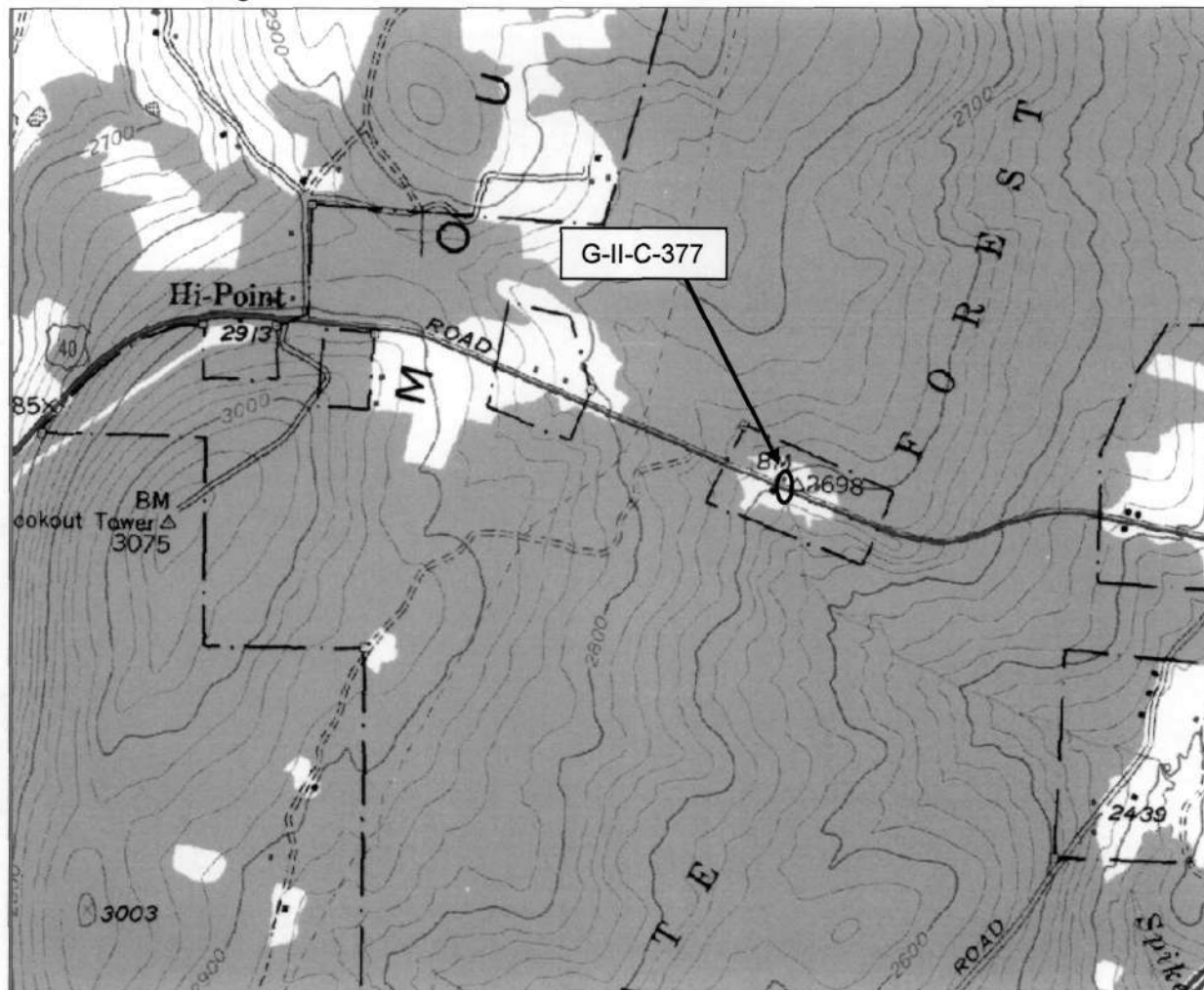


Garrett County

1:24000

USGS Quad - Grantsville

G-II-C-377
Small Structure No. 11095XO
National Road (US 40) over Spiker Run, Grantsville
Grantsville Quadrangle





G-11-C-377

Structure No 11095XD
US over Spiker Run

Garrett County

L. Buxton

Jan 2002

MSHPD

FEB 2002 GAI

FEB 2002 GAI

FEB 2002 GAI

Looking South

1/2



G-11-C-377

Structure No. 11095 x 0

NS 40 over Spiker Run

Garrett County

L. Buxton

Jan 2002

MD SHPD

FEB 2002 GAI

FEB 2002 GAI

FEB 2002 GAI

Looking N.

2/2

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